

Program/Sem: M.Com Part II – Sem - III Course: Business Environment

Program Code: 2120161

Course Code: 59161

Duration: 2 Hours

08 NOV 2025

Max. Marks: 50

Instructions:

1. All questions are compulsory.
2. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
3. Draw neat diagrams wherever necessary.

Q. 1 Case Study [10]

A government-owned airline has been struggling with financial losses for several years due to inefficiencies, high operating costs, and outdated technology. The government decides to privatize the airline, believing that private ownership will lead to improved management, increased competitiveness, and better customer service. The privatization process includes bidding by various private investors and a commitment to modernize the airline's fleet and operations.

Questions:

- (1) What are the expected benefits of privatizing the state-owned airline? [03]
- (2) What challenges might arise during the privatization process? [03]
- (3) How can the government support a smooth transition during the privatization? [04]

Q. 2 Attempt the following (Any One). [10]

- A. Elucidate the features of Socialism.

OR

- B. Elaborate on the Neo-Liberal profile of the economy with respect to LPG.

Q. 3 Attempt the following (Any One). [10]

- A. Describe the Economic roles of the State and Government in India.

OR

- B. Elaborate the causes of Industrial Sickness in India.

Q. 4 Attempt the following (Any One). [10]

- A. Evaluate the major benefits and issues of AI.

OR

- B. Distinguish Between: Capital Market vs. Money Market

Q. 5 Attempt the following (Any One). [10]

A. Highlight the Global Environmental Issues.

OR

B. Discuss the relevance of Sustainable Development.

-- X -- X --