

## NEP - Semester End Examination – October 2025

Program: F.Y.B.Sc DS – SEM I Course: Descriptive Statistics  
 Program Code: UGDS03 Course Code: NUDS102

Duration: 1 Hour Max. Marks: 30

## Instructions:

1. All questions are compulsory.
2. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
3. Draw neat diagrams wherever necessary.

Q. 1	Attempt any TWO of the following.	[10]	Course Outcome	Knowledge Level												
(a)	Define the two types of characteristics in statistics with example.		CO1	L1												
(b)	Calculate the mean for the following data: <table border="1"> <tr> <td>Class</td><td>0 – 4</td><td>4 – 8</td><td>8 - 12</td><td>12 – 16</td><td>16 – 20</td></tr> <tr> <td>Frequency</td><td>2</td><td>7</td><td>12</td><td>6</td><td>3</td></tr> </table>	Class	0 – 4	4 – 8	8 - 12	12 – 16	16 – 20	Frequency	2	7	12	6	3		CO2	L2
Class	0 – 4	4 – 8	8 - 12	12 – 16	16 – 20											
Frequency	2	7	12	6	3											
(c)	Calculate the mean deviation about median for the following data: <table border="1"> <tr> <td>Class</td><td>0 - 10</td><td>10 - 20</td><td>20 - 30</td><td>30 - 40</td><td>40 - 50</td></tr> <tr> <td>Frequency</td><td>3</td><td>7</td><td>10</td><td>8</td><td>2</td></tr> </table>	Class	0 - 10	10 - 20	20 - 30	30 - 40	40 - 50	Frequency	3	7	10	8	2		CO2	L3
Class	0 - 10	10 - 20	20 - 30	30 - 40	40 - 50											
Frequency	3	7	10	8	2											
(d)	Analyze the given distribution with raw moments (2, 10, 25 and 80) to obtain the first four central moments, and determine the coefficient of skewness and kurtosis.		CO3	L4												
Q. 2	Attempt any TWO of the following.	[10]	Course Outcome	Knowledge Level												
(a)	Calculate the Pearson's correlation coefficient for the following data: <table border="1"> <tr> <td>x</td><td>2</td><td>3</td><td>5</td><td>6</td><td>9</td></tr> <tr> <td>y</td><td>5</td><td>3</td><td>4</td><td>6</td><td>12</td></tr> </table>	x	2	3	5	6	9	y	5	3	4	6	12		CO2	L1
x	2	3	5	6	9											
y	5	3	4	6	12											
(b)	Calculate the Spearman's Rank Correlation of the data: <table border="1"> <tr> <td>x</td><td>90</td><td>78</td><td>82</td><td>83</td><td>88</td></tr> <tr> <td>y</td><td>80</td><td>87</td><td>77</td><td>91</td><td>85</td></tr> </table>	x	90	78	82	83	88	y	80	87	77	91	85		CO2	L2
x	90	78	82	83	88											
y	80	87	77	91	85											
(c)	Apply linear regression to fit the curve $y = a \cdot e^{bx}$ to the following <table border="1"> <tr> <td>x</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr> <td>y</td><td>3</td><td>8</td><td>20</td><td>54</td></tr> </table>	x	1	2	3	4	y	3	8	20	54		CO3	L3		
x	1	2	3	4												
y	3	8	20	54												

	(d)	Differentiate between coefficient of correlation and regression.		CO3	L4												
Q. 3		Attempt any TWO of the following.	[10]	Course Outcome	Knowledge Level												
	(a)	Construct ogive curves for the following data:		CO2	L3												
		<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Class</th><th>30 – 40</th><th>40 – 50</th><th>50 – 60</th><th>60 – 70</th><th>70 – 80</th></tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Frequency</td><td>5</td><td>12</td><td>15</td><td>10</td><td>3</td></tr> </tbody> </table>	Class	30 – 40	40 – 50	50 – 60	60 – 70	70 – 80	Frequency	5	12	15	10	3			
Class	30 – 40	40 – 50	50 – 60	60 – 70	70 – 80												
Frequency	5	12	15	10	3												
	(b)	Analyze the distribution by finding quartile $Q_3$ for the following.		CO3	L4												
		<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Class</th><th>0 – 10</th><th>10 – 20</th><th>20 – 30</th><th>30 – 40</th><th>40 – 50</th></tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Frequency</td><td>1</td><td>3</td><td>8</td><td>5</td><td>3</td></tr> </tbody> </table>	Class	0 – 10	10 – 20	20 – 30	30 – 40	40 – 50	Frequency	1	3	8	5	3			
Class	0 – 10	10 – 20	20 – 30	30 – 40	40 – 50												
Frequency	1	3	8	5	3												
	(c)	Evaluate the significance of coefficient of skewness in statistics with a short note.		CO4	L5												
	(d)	Formulate the relation between raw and central moments and develop a short explanatory note.		CO4	L6												

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